

National WASH Multi-Stakeholder Forum 8

National Hygiene and Environmental Health Strategy

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Ministry of Health

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BACKGROUND

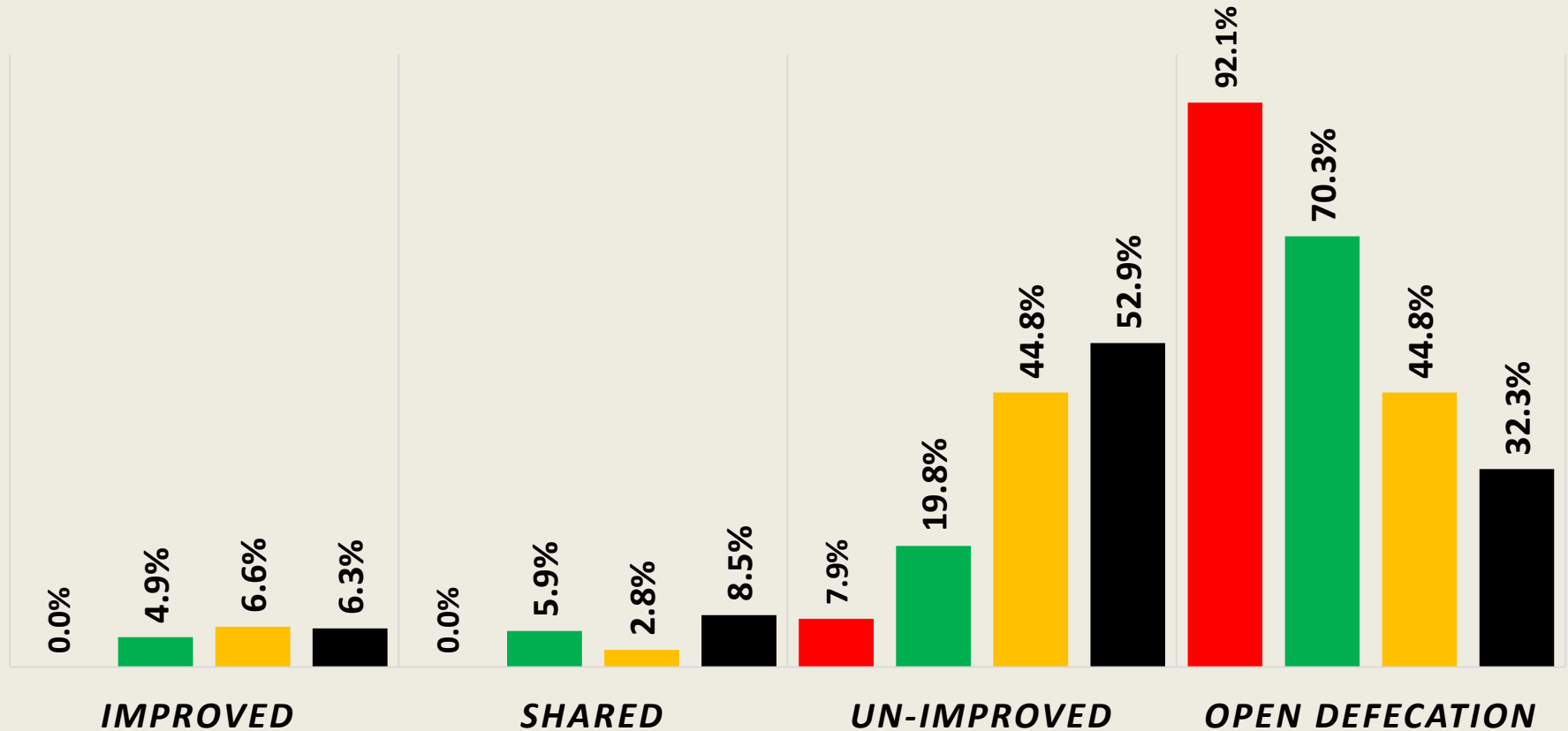
- ⇒ HEH works in Ethiopia started on 1956
- ⇒ The GoE gave focus to community based HEH through HEP
- ⇒ The progress of HEH activities was not satisfactory in many standards
- ⇒ HSTP is designed to realize the Universal health coverage (HEH program)
- ⇒ HEH strategy is designed for transforming HEH conditions
- ↑ sanitation coverage ([*Paul R. Hunter, Annette Prüss-Ustün, 2016*](#))
 - reducing neonatal and children mortality globally (>80%)
 - reducing childhood stunting and underweight (>50%)
 - Most studies underestimated the impact of sanitation because they have focused on personal toilet use



BACKGROUND

EDHS

■ 2000 ■ 2005 ■ 2011 ■ 2016



RATIONALE

- ⇒ HEH implementations limited to latrine and HW promotion
- ⇒ Sluggish average annual improved latrine growth rate is (1.2%)
- ⇒ Weak integration and collaboration with in and /or among sectors
- ⇒ The existing H&S strategy doesn't address emerging problems
- ⇒ HEH aren't planned, implemented, monitored & evaluated as per the need
- ⇒ HEH strategy and action plan will play fundamental role for HSTP
- ⇒ Institutions are deprived of adequate WASH facilities
- ⇒ Lack and inadequate HEH structure in all sectors



Scope

- ⇒ The strategy addresses public health issues related to HEH domains
- ⇒ The strategy focus on strategizing to change the prevailing HEH problems
- ⇒ The basic premises: HH & institutions are the sources of all pollutants

Vision

- ⇒ “To see healthy, productive and prosperous Ethiopians “

Mission

- ⇒ To promote health, safety and wellbeing of Ethiopians through provision and regulation of comprehensive hygiene and environmental health services and ensuring the highest possible quality in an equitable manner.”

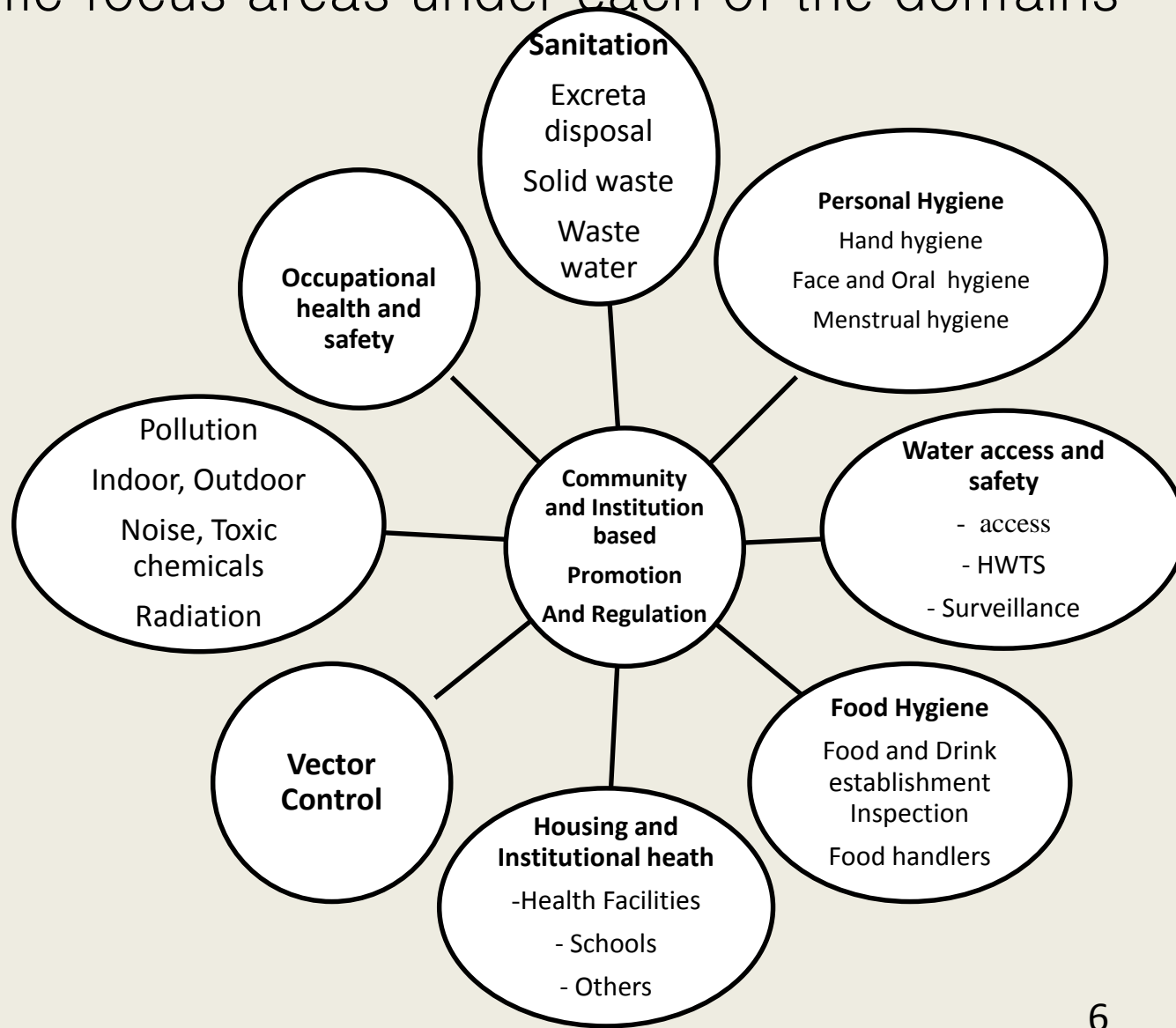
Goals

- ⇒ Comprehensively implement key domains of the HEH through community empowerment and institutional enhancement.



STRATEGIC FRAMEWORK

⇒ The strategy consists of eight strategic domains and specific focus areas under each of the domains

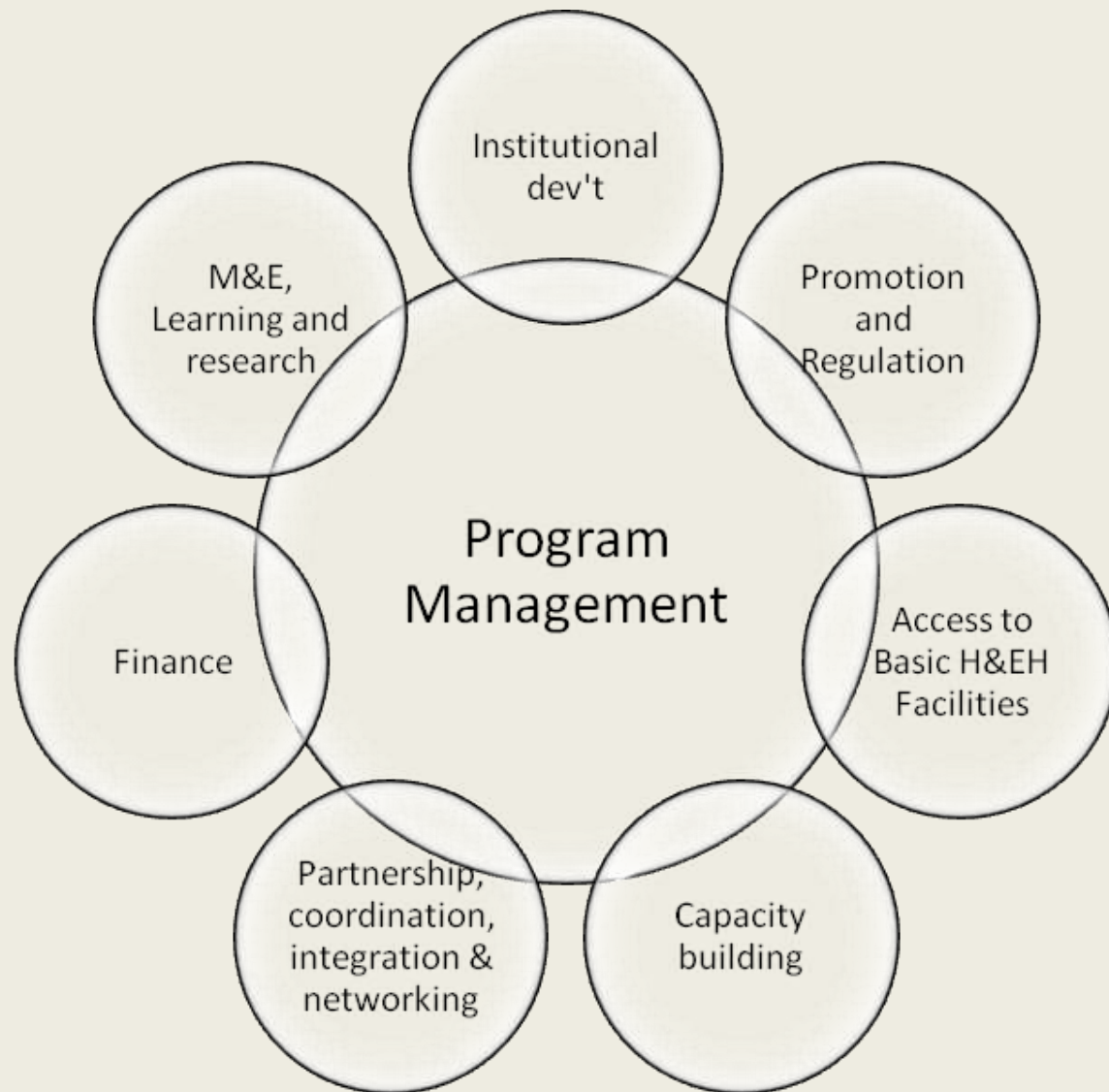


Strategic Objectives

- By 2020 achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation for all.
- By 2020 promote basic hygiene behavior in order to control related communicable diseases.
- By 2020 ensure safe water from the point of source to consumption.
- By 2020 ensure WASH in all institutions.
- By 2020 ensure food safety from farm to fork
- By 2020 reduce vector borne diseases.
- By 2020 ensure safe and conducive working environment in all institutions
- By 2020 enable abatement of generation and exposure to sources of pollution
- By 2020 ensure community empowerment through organized and promotional interventions
- By 2020 enhance conducive and enabling working environment for HEH activities



Implementation framework



Roles and responsibilities

- Each health sector division will play a leadership role in coordinating partners
- The strategy incorporates the detail role and responsibilities of main actors like
 - Agencies accountable to FMOH
 - Ministry of culture and tourism
 - Ministry of urban development
 - Ministry of environment, forestry and climate change
 - Ministry of water, irrigation and electricity
 - Ministry of education
 - Ministry of labor and social affairs
 - Ministry of industry
 - Ministry of ANR
 - Ministry of transport
 - Ministry of trade
 - Partners



Roles and responsibilities

Sector	Roles and Responsibly	Coordinating mechanism
M O W I E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide adequate and potable drinking water supply • Conducting water quality monitoring on regular basis • Plan and Strengthen implementation of integrated liquid waste management system • prepare policy, strategy guidelines and regulations as well as initiate the implementation of waste water management • promote appropriate waste water management systems and technologies • monitor and evaluate implementation of waste water management • capacity building on waste water management 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • H& EH Task force • joint planning, implementation and monitoring • HEH review meeting • joint supervision • sanitary assessment and water quality test • WQMS • water supply in HFs • Working in coordination for access, utilization and sustainability

Roles and responsibilities

	Roles and Responsibility	Coordinating mechanism
M O E F C C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordinate measures to ensure environmental objectives under Constitution • Establish a system for EIA of public and private projects, development policies • carry out studies on effects of drought and prepare corrective measures • Set environmental standards and ensure compliance • Formulate environmental safety policies and laws on hazardous substances or wastes as well as on the development of GMOs • Establish an environmental information system • Promote and provide non-formal environmental education programs • Promote best available and environmental friendly technologies • Collaborate sectors to control environmental pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • H& EH Task force • Joint planning, implementation and monitoring • HEH program review • Joint operational research and assessment • data collection ,documentation and dissemination Env't polln

Roles and responsibilities

	Roles and Responsibly	Coordinating mechanism
M O U D H	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Developing master plans of towns and cities that take into consideration solid waste management •encourage private sectors engagement in integrated solid waste management •Provide capacity building related with integrated solid waste management •prepare laws and regulation, strategies, standards, and implementation manuals on integrated solid waste management •monitoring and strengthen the implementation of legal frameworks related with integrated solid waste management •promote appropriate integrated solid waste management systems and technologies 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • H& EH Task force • joint planning, implementation and monitoring of Wash activities • HEH activities review • By sharing WaSH related operational research findings by involving in operational researches related to urban setting • data collection ,documentation and dissemination

Roles and responsibilities

Sector	Roles and Responsibility	Coordinating mechanism
Development partner	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Providing technical and financial support to WaSH programme • Introducing new sanitation technologies and approaches of WaSH promotion • Sharing best experiences of WaSH of other countries success • Providing capacity building on WaSH to professionals at all levels 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By involving in H& EH Task force Member • By joint planning, implementation and monitoring of Wash activities • By involving in review of Wash activities • By involving in WaSH related operational researches, assessments and survey • By sharing WaSH related operational research findings • Cooperating in data collection ,documentation and dissemination





