

National WASH Multi-Stakeholder Forum 8

National Hygiene and Environmental Health Strategy

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Ministry of Health

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BACKGROUND

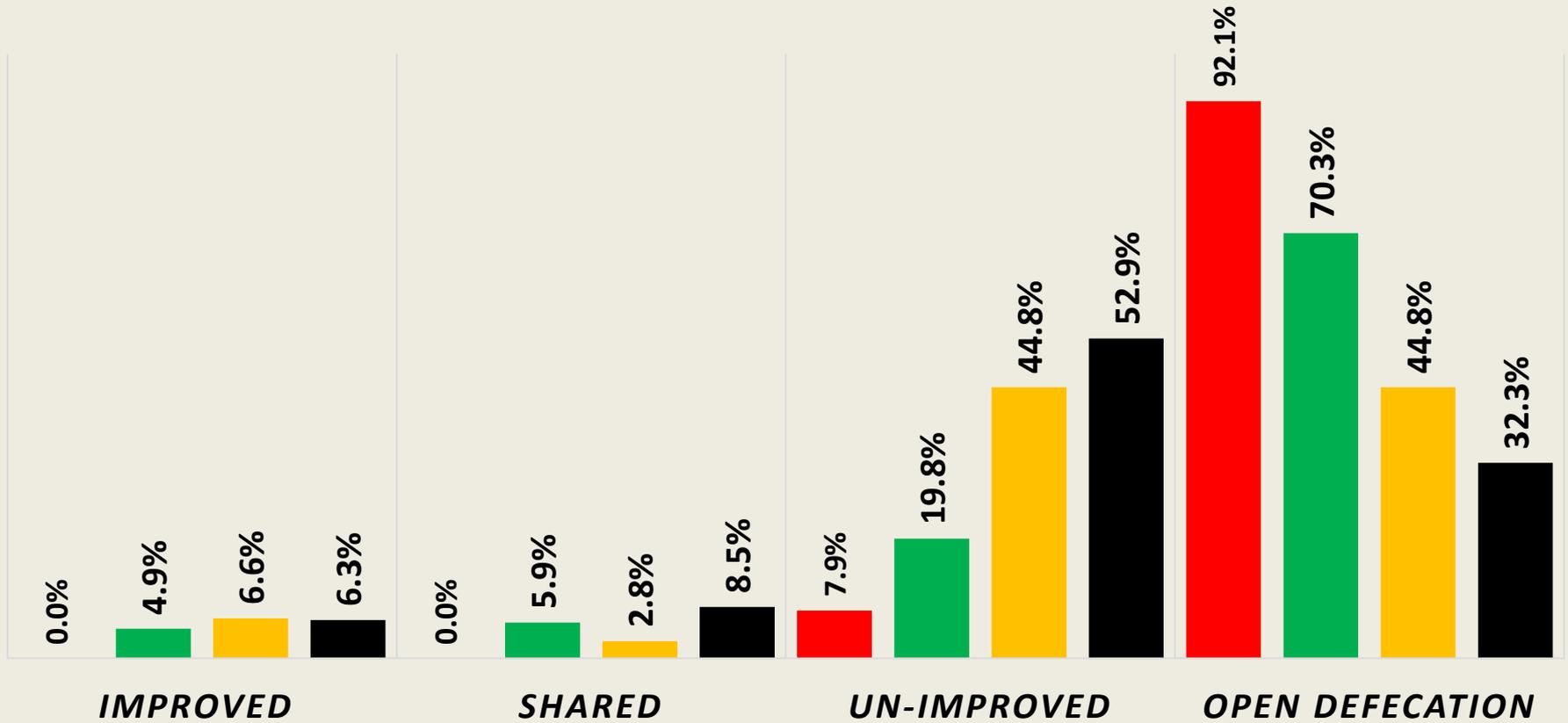
- ⇒ HEH works in Ethiopia started on 1956
- ⇒ The GoE gave focus to community based HEH through HEP
- ⇒ The progress of HEH activities was not satisfactory in many standards
- ⇒ HSTP is designed to realize the Universal health coverage (HEH program)
- ⇒ HEH strategy is designed for transforming HEH conditions
- ↑ sanitation coverage ([*Paul R. Hunter, Annette Prüss-Ustün, 2016*](#))
 - reducing neonatal and children mortality globally (>80%)
 - reducing childhood stunting and underweight (>50%)
 - Most studies underestimated the impact of sanitation because they have focused on personal toilet use



BACKGROUND

EDHS

2000 2005 2011 2016



RATIONALE

- ⇒ HEH implementations limited to latrine and HW promotion
- ⇒ Sluggish average annual improved latrine growth rate is (1.2%)
- ⇒ Weak integration and collaboration with in and /or among sectors
- ⇒ The existing H&S strategy doesn't address emerging problems
- ⇒ HEH aren't planned, implemented, monitored & evaluated as per the need
- ⇒ HEH strategy and action plan will play fundamental role for HSTP
- ⇒ Institutions are deprived of adequate WASH facilities
- ⇒ Lack and inadequate HEH structure in all sectors



Scope

- ⇒ The strategy addresses public health issues related to HEH domains
- ⇒ The strategy focus on strategizing to change the prevailing HEH problems
- ⇒ The basic premises: HH & institutions are the sources of all pollutants

Vision

- ⇒ “To see healthy, productive and prosperous Ethiopians “

Mission

- ⇒ To promote health, safety and wellbeing of Ethiopians through provision and regulation of comprehensive hygiene and environmental health services and ensuring the highest possible quality in an equitable manner.”

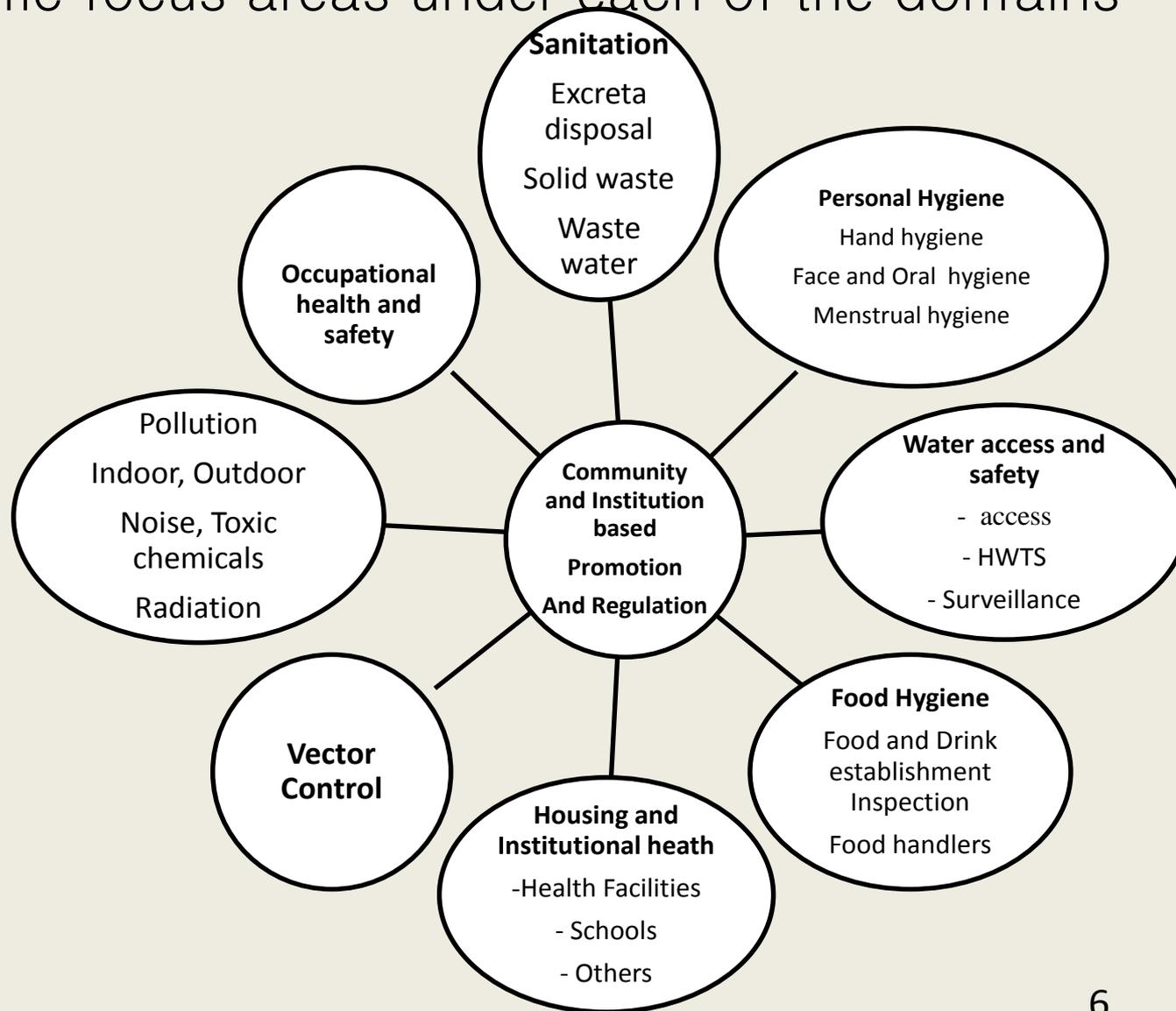
Goals

- ⇒ Comprehensively implement key domains of the HEH through community empowerment and institutional enhancement.



STRATEGIC FRAMEWORK

⇒ The strategy consists of eight strategic domains and specific focus areas under each of the domains

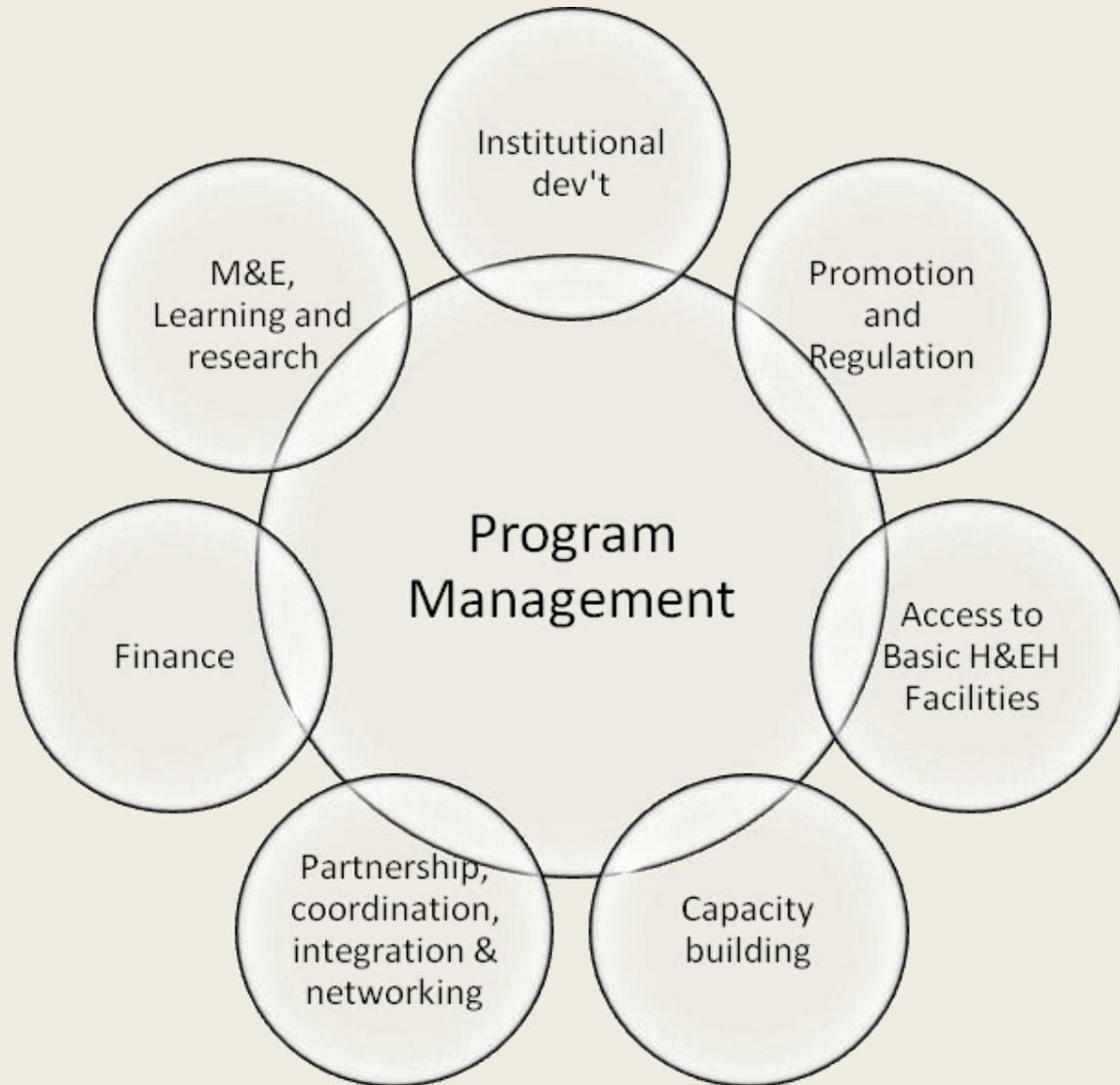


Strategic Objectives

- By 2020 achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation for all.
- By 2020 promote basic hygiene behavior in order to control related communicable diseases.
- By 2020 ensure safe water from the point of source to consumption.
- By 2020 ensure WASH in all institutions.
- By 2020 ensure food safety from farm to fork
- By 2020 reduce vector borne diseases.
- By 2020 ensure safe and conducive working environment in all institutions
- By 2020 enable abatement of generation and exposure to sources of pollution
- By 2020 ensure community empowerment through organized and promotional interventions
- By 2020 enhance conducive and enabling working environment for HEH activities



Implementation framework



Roles and responsibilities

- Each health sector division will play a leadership role in coordinating partners
- The strategy incorporates the detail role and responsibilities of main actors like
 - Agencies accountable to FMOH
 - Ministry of culture and tourism
 - Ministry of urban development
 - Ministry of environment, forestry and climate change
 - Ministry of water, irrigation and electricity
 - Ministry of education
 - Ministry of labor and social affairs
 - Ministry of industry
 - Ministry of ANR
 - Ministry of transport
 - Ministry of trade
 - Partners



Roles and responsibilities

Sector	Roles and Responsibly	Coordinating mechanism
<p>M</p> <p>O</p> <p>W</p> <p>I</p> <p>E</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide adequate and potable drinking water supply • Conducting water quality monitoring on regular basis • Plan and Strengthen implementation of integrated liquid waste management system • prepare policy, strategy guidelines and regulations as well as initiate the implementation of waste water management • promote appropriate waste water management systems and technologies • monitor and evaluate implementation of waste water management • capacity building on waste water management 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • H& EH Task force • joint planning, implementation and monitoring • HEH review meeting • joint supervision • sanitary assesment and water quality test • WQMS • water supply in HFs • Working in coordination for access, utilization and sustainability

Roles and responsibilities

	Roles and Responsibility	Coordinating mechanism
M O E F C C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordinate measures to ensure environmental objectives under Constitution • Establish a system for EIA of public and private projects, development policies • carry out studies on effects of drought and prepare corrective measures • Set environmental standards and ensure compliance • Formulate environmental safety policies and laws on hazardous substances or wastes as well as on the development of GMOs • Establish an environmental information system • Promote and provide non-formal environmental education programs • Promote best available and environmental friendly technologies • Collaborate sectors to control environmental pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • H& EH Task force • Joint planning, implementation and monitoring • HEH program review • Joint operational research and assessment • data collection ,documentation and dissemination Env't polln

Roles and responsibilities

	Roles and Responsibly	Coordinating mechanism
M O U D H	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Developing master plans of towns and cities that take into consideration solid waste management • encourage private sectors engagement in integrated solid waste management • Provide capacity building related with integrated solid waste management • prepare laws and regulation, strategies, standards, and implementation manuals on integrated solid waste management • monitoring and strengthen the implementation of legal frameworks related with integrated solid waste management • promote appropriate integrated solid waste management systems and technologies 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • H& EH Task force • joint planning, implementation and monitoring of Wash activities • HEH activities review • By sharing WaSH related operational research findings by involving in operational researches related to urban setting • data collection ,documentation and dissemination

Roles and responsibilities

Sector	Roles and Responsibility	Coordinating mechanism
Development partner	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Providing technical and financial support to WaSH programme • Introducing new sanitation technologies and approaches of WaSH promotion • Sharing best experiences of WaSH of other countries success • Providing capacity building on WaSH to professionals at all levels 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By involving in H& EH Task force Member • By joint planning, implementation and monitoring of Wash activities • By involving in review of Wash activities • By involving in WaSH related operational researches, assessments and survey • By sharing WaSH related operational research findings • Cooperating in data collection ,documentation and dissemination





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Thank You

